THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1033 Session of 2019

INTRODUCED BY MOUL, JAMES, EVERETT, FREEMAN AND SAPPEY, APRIL 5, 2019

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT, APRIL 5, 2019

AN ACT

Amending the act of April 16, 1992 (P.L.155, No.28), entitled "An act providing for the certification and recertification 2 of assessors; establishing eligibility and training 3 requirements; defining the powers and duties of the State 4 Board of Certified Real Estate Appraisers relating to 5 training, certification and recertification of assessors; and 6 authorizing the board to establish fees," further providing for definitions and for duties of board; repealing provisions 7 8 relating to qualifications; further providing for 9 certification; providing for employees of political 10 subdivisions; and further providing for disciplinary and 11 correction measures and for unlawful practice. 12 13 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 14 hereby enacts as follows: 15 Section 1. The definitions of "assessor," "Certified Pennsylvania Evaluator" and "revaluation company" in section 2 16 of the act of April 16, 1992 (P.L.155, No.28), known as the 17 Assessors Certification Act, are amended and the section is 18 19 amended by adding definitions to read: 20 Section 2. Definitions. 21 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall 22 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the

context clearly indicates otherwise:

23

- 1 ["Assessor." Any person responsible for the valuation of
- 2 real property for ad valorem taxation purposes.]
- 3 * * *
- 4 "Certified Pennsylvania Evaluator." An individual [who has
- 5 completed a minimum of 90 hours of basic courses of study
- 6 covering the appraisal assessing profession and has successfully
- 7 completed a comprehensive examination covering all phases of the
- 8 appraisal process and the assessment function established by the
- 9 assessment statutes of this Commonwealth] holding a valid
- 10 certificate issued in accordance with section 6.
- 11 * * *
- 12 <u>"Property valuation model." A model that expresses the</u>
- 13 forces of supply and demand at work in the local market and
- 14 seeks to explain or predict the market value of properties from
- 15 the available real estate data based on the sales comparison,
- 16 cost and income approaches to value. The term shall include
- 17 those models developed for use in mass appraisals that value a
- 18 universe of properties as of a given date using standard
- 19 methodology, employ common data and allow for statistical
- 20 <u>testing</u>.
- "Revaluation company." A mass appraisal company[.]
- 22 conducting appraisals of real property within this Commonwealth.
- 23 <u>"Revaluation company personnel." Persons employed by a</u>
- 24 revaluation company, or by a contractor of a county or a
- 25 revaluation company, and directly responsible for the valuation
- 26 of real property or the development of a property valuation
- 27 model.
- Section 2. Section 4(a), (b) and (d) of the act are amended
- 29 to read:
- 30 Section 4. Duties of board.

- 1 (a) Certification [of assessors].--It shall be the duty of
- 2 the board to certify [all assessors] any person responsible for
- 3 the valuation of real property for ad valorem taxation purposes
- 4 and revaluation company personnel in this Commonwealth. [Any
- 5 assessor employed on or before March 16, 1992, but not holding
- 6 the title of Certified Pennsylvania Evaluator shall have three
- 7 years from the effective date of employment as an assessor to
- 8 obtain certification by the board. Any assessor employed after
- 9 March 16, 1992, shall obtain certification within a period of
- 10 three years from the effective date of employment as an
- 11 assessor.
- 12 (b) Qualification of revaluation company personnel. -- Any
- 13 person employed by a revaluation company who is directly
- 14 responsible for the valuation of real property shall have met
- 15 the educational requirements of this act or successfully
- 16 completed educational courses equal to the minimum
- 17 qualifications established by the board. Failure to meet the
- 18 requirements contained in this section will prohibit that person
- 19 from determining the value of real property in this
- 20 Commonwealth.]
- 21 * * *
- 22 (d) Continuing education. -- [An assessor] A Certified
- 23 <u>Pennsylvania Evaluator</u> applying for renewal of certification
- 24 shall submit proof to the board that, during the two years
- 25 immediately preceding renewal, the [assessor] individual has
- 26 satisfactorily completed [a minimum of 20] the required minimum
- 27 hours of continuing education relating to assessment and
- 28 appraisal [practices, provided that, for the 1993 renewal, an
- 29 assessor shall be required to complete only ten hours of
- 30 continuing education.] practice. The board shall approve

- 1 continuing education courses and providers and set the required
- 2 minimum hours pursuant to regulations promulgated by the board.
- 3 Section 3. Section 5 of the act is repealed:
- 4 [Section 5. Qualifications.
- 5 (a) General rule. -- All assessors in this Commonwealth shall
- 6 meet the requirements enumerated in subsection (b).
- 7 (b) Requirements. -- An applicant shall meet the following
- 8 requirements:
- 9 (1) The applicant shall have a high school diploma, or
- its equivalent, or two years of assessing experience.
- 11 (2) The applicant shall be at least 18 years of age.
- 12 (3) The applicant shall be a resident of this
- Commonwealth for at least six months.
- 14 (4) The applicant shall have successfully completed a
- minimum of 90 hours of the basic courses of study approved by
- the board covering the appraisal assessing profession or any
- other professional courses acceptable to the board. At the
- discretion of the county commissioners, the county may
- reimburse county assessors for the costs of completing the
- courses of study required by this subsection.]
- 21 Section 4. Section 6 heading, (a) and (b) of the act are
- 22 amended to read:
- 23 Section 6. [Certification] Qualifications for certification.
- 24 (a) Requirement.--[All assessors] All persons responsible
- 25 for the valuation of real property for ad valorem taxation
- 26 purposes in this Commonwealth and all revaluation company
- 27 personnel shall be certified under this act.
- 28 (b) Application. -- Application for certification shall be
- 29 made to the board by completion of the board's prescribed
- 30 application form and shall be accompanied by the appropriate fee

- 1 established by the board. An applicant shall:
- 2 (1) Be of good moral character.
- 3 (2) Have a high school diploma, or its equivalent, or
- 4 <u>two years of assessing experience.</u>
- 5 <u>(3) Be at least 18 years of age.</u>
- 6 (4) Be a resident of this Commonwealth for at least six
- 7 months. This paragraph does not apply to revaluation company
- 8 <u>personnel.</u>
- 9 <u>(5) Have successfully completed a minimum of 90 hours of</u>
- the basic courses of study approved by the board covering the
- 11 appraisal assessing profession or any other professional
- 12 <u>courses acceptable to the board. The basic course of study</u>
- shall include instruction on judicial interpretation of the
- 14 uniformity clause of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. At the
- discretion of the county commissioners of a county, the
- county may reimburse county assessors for the costs of
- 17 completing the courses of study required by this subsection.
- 18 * * *
- 19 Section 5. The act is amended by adding a section to read:
- 20 Section 6.1. Employees of political subdivisions.
- 21 (a) Local regulation. -- Except as provided in subsection (b),
- 22 nothing in this act shall prohibit a political subdivision or an
- 23 official authorized by law to value real property for ad valorem
- 24 taxation purposes from the hiring, training and supervision of
- 25 <u>employees.</u>
- 26 (b) Employee duties. -- An employee may assist in data
- 27 <u>collection and fulfill all other duties assigned by the</u>
- 28 political subdivision or official, except that the employee may
- 29 not value real property unless certified in accordance with
- 30 section 6.

- 1 Section 6. Section 7(a)(10) and (11) of the act are amended
- 2 to read:
- 3 Section 7. Disciplinary and correction measures.
- 4 (a) Authority of board. -- The board may deny, suspend or
- 5 revoke certificates or limit, restrict or reprimand a
- 6 certificate holder for any of the following causes:
- 7 * * *
- 8 (10) Violating the confidential nature of records to
- 9 which the [assessor] <u>certificate holder</u> gained access through
- 10 employment or engagement as an assessor.
- 11 (11) Having an assessor's or evaluator's license or
- certificate suspended, revoked or refused or receiving other
- disciplinary action by a licensing or certification authority
- of another state, territory or country.
- 15 * * *
- 16 Section 7. Section 8(a) and (e) of the act are amended and
- 17 the section is amended by adding a subsection to read:
- 18 Section 8. Unlawful practice.
- 19 (a) Prohibition on ad valorem tax valuations. -- A person may
- 20 not perform valuations of real property for ad valorem tax
- 21 purposes[, except as provided by the three-year grace period
- 22 under section 4(a),] unless the person is currently certified by
- 23 the board as a Certified Pennsylvania Evaluator.
- 24 (a.1) Revaluation company personnel. -- No revaluation company
- 25 personnel shall determine the value of real property in this
- 26 Commonwealth or develop property valuation models for use in
- 27 this Commonwealth unless currently certified by the board as a
- 28 <u>Certified Pennsylvania Evaluator</u>.
- 29 * * *
- 30 (e) Civil penalty.--In addition to any other civil remedy or

- 1 criminal penalty provided in this act, the board, by a vote of
- 2 the majority of the maximum number of the authorized membership
- 3 of the board as provided by law or by a vote of the majority of
- 4 the duly qualified and confirmed membership or a minimum of
- 5 three members, whichever is greater, may, after affording an
- 6 <u>accused party the opportunity for a hearing as provided in 2</u>
- 7 Pa.C.S. (relating to administrative law and procedure), levy a
- 8 civil penalty of up to \$1,000 on [any current certificate holder
- 9 who violates any provision of this act or on any person who
- 10 holds himself or herself out as a Certified Pennsylvania
- 11 Evaluator or performs valuations of real property for ad valorem
- 12 tax purposes for which certification as a Certified Pennsylvania
- 13 Evaluator is required without being so certified pursuant to
- 14 this act. The board shall levy this penalty only after affording
- 15 the accused party the opportunity for a hearing, as provided in
- 2 Pa.C.S. (relating to administrative law and procedure).] any
- 17 of the following:
- 18 (1) A current certificate holder who violates a
- 19 provision of this act.
- 20 (2) A person who holds himself out as a Certified
- 21 Pennsylvania Evaluator without being so certified under this
- 22 <u>act.</u>
- 23 (3) A person who violates the prohibitions in
- subsections (a) and (a.1).
- 25 Section 8. This act shall take effect in 180 days.